FUND YOUR TURE &

Planning and Paying for College

Grants, Scholarships, Loans and Other Money for College





Before You Get Started, Read:

- The Financial Aid Handbook Getting the Education You Want for the Price You Can Afford by Carol Stack and Ruth Vedvik (\$16 on Amazon)
- Questions Families Need to Ask About Paying for College by Jillian Berman - https://www.wsj.com/articles/questions-families-need-to-ask-about-paying-for-college-1442800935
- 8 Countries Where US Students Can Study For Free In Europe -<u>https://www.student.com/articles/countries-american-students-study-free-europe/</u>
- Adam Ruins Everything "Adam Ruins College" -https://www.trutv.com/shows/adam-ruins-everything/blog/adams-sources/adam-ruins-college.html
- Bottom Up College Planning: How to Build a Solid College List by Carolyn Lawrence
- College Scorecard shows cost, graduation rate and salary https://collegescorecard.ed.gov/

Book Recommendation

The Financial Aid Handbook – Getting the Education You Want for the Price You Can Afford by Carol Stack and Ruth Vedvik (\$16 on Amazon)

"Universities are businesses, just like everything else, not an altruistic force that exists solely to spread the "life of mind". "

- Explains cost based college search
- Myths: You get what you pay for, If you get into your reach school, you should go there, If my parents say they won't pay, I'll get more aid etc.
- The bottom half of the class pays for the top half of the class
- Students should be in the top 25% of applicants to have the best possible chance of getting funded
- \$8K per year debt challenge or \$32,000 total approx. \$320 monthly payment over 10 years

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Cost of College - UC

	Living on campus	Living off campus
Tuition and fees*	\$13,900	\$13,900
Books and supplies	\$1,200	\$1,200
Health insurance allowance/fee	\$2,400	\$2,400
Room and board	\$15,800	\$12,400
Personal/transportati on	\$2,000	\$2,500
TOTAL	\$35,300	\$32,400

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Cost of College - CSU



https://www2.calstate.edu/attend/paying-for-college/Documents/18-19-coa.pdf



Cost of College – private schools

Stanford: \$71,587 per year

University of Redlands: \$63,932

USC: \$ 74,825

Point Loma: \$ 46,150

Ways to make college more affordable

- Plan ahead (also consider if your child will go beyond a BA/BS, multiple children)
- Consider Community College
- Take summer courses at CCC (check w/college)
- Apply for scholarships
- Living w/ parents and not on campus
- Be an RA on campus or get on campus job
- Finish in 4 years
- AP and CLEP credit
- Buy used textbooks
- Work for a university ©

How is aid is calculated?



Cost of Attendance – Expected Family Contribution = Need

How is aid is calculated? Cont.

- Each college has its own student budget, or COA, which includes tuition, fees, books, supplies, housing, food, transportation and personal expenses (direct and indirect costs)
- Expected family contribution (EFC) (the smaller, the better)
 - The amount of money the government believes you or your family could reasonably contribute toward your education
- Your demonstrated financial need

Your COA

- Your EFC
- = Your demonstrated financial need

future EFC calculation

- The EFC is calculated according to a formula established by law. Your family's taxed and untaxed income, assets, and benefits (such as unemployment or SSI) all could be considered in the formula.
- Considers family size and the number of family members who will attend college or career school during the year. <u>The EFC Formula</u> (https://ifap.ed.gov/efcformulaguide/attachments/071017EFCF ormulaGuide1819.pdf) guide shows exactly how an EFC is calculated.
- Your EFC is not the amount of money your family will have to pay for college, nor is it the amount of federal student aid you will receive. It is a number used by your school to calculate how much financial aid you are eligible to receive.

Federal Student Aid

- Federal Pell Grant
- Federal Suppl. Educ. Opp. Grant
- TEACH Grant
- Iraq and Afghanistan Service Grant
- Federal Work-Study
- Direct Subsidized and Unsubsidized Loans
- Direct PLUS Loan



Federal Pell Grant

- Up to \$ 6095
- For undergraduates with exceptional financial need
- no more than 12 semesters
- Amount you get, will depend on financial need, cost of attendance, full-time or part-time student, and plans to attend school for a full academic year or less.
- Students whose total family income is \$50,000 a year or less qualify, but most Pell grant money goes to students with a total family income below \$20,000.

Federal Suppl. Educ. Opp. Grant (FSEOG)

- Up to \$ 4000
- For undergraduates with exceptional financial need, Pell grant recipients take priority
- called "campus-based" aid, not all schools participate

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- Up to \$ 3752
- For undergraduates and graduates who plan to become teachers
- Must sign an agreement to teach for four years in a high-need field serving low-income students (within eight years of completing the academic program)



Federal Loans

- Direct Subsidized Loan (financial need, up to \$5500, no interest while in school, 5.05% interest)
- Direct Unsubsidized Loan (up to \$20,500 less any subsidized amounts, interest while in school, 5.05% interest)
- Direct PLUS for parents, up to maximum
 COA minus other aid (7.6% interest)



Federal Grants/Loans cont.

More information:

Studentaid.gov/pell-grant

Studentaid.gov/fseog

Studentaid.gov/teach

Studentaid.gov/iraq-afghanistan

Studentaid.gov/workstudy

Studentaid.gov/perkins

Studentaid.gov/sub-unsub

Studentaid.gov/interest

Studentaid.gov/plus

| Private loans

- Often carry higher interest rates and fees than federal loans
- May have less attractive repayment terms
- Typically the interest rates are variable
 - Rates can change month to month
- Usually based on your credit rating and debt-to-income ratio
 - Not based on financial need
- May require a co-signer

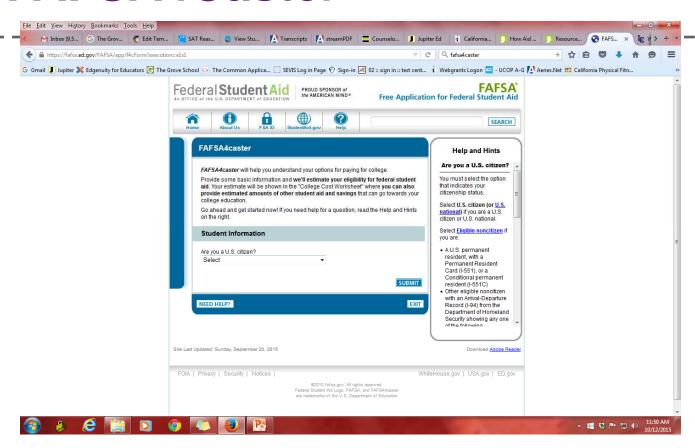
Federal Tax Incentives

- American Opportunity Tax Credit claim up to \$2,500 per student per year for qualified educational expenses in the first four years (\$1,000 if your credit is more than you owe in taxes)
- Lifetime Learning Credit claim up to \$2,000 per tax return for tuition, fees, and other qualified educational expenses
- Student Loan Interest Deduction
- More information: https://www.irs.gov/newsroom/tax-benefits-for-education-information-center

future College Saving Plans

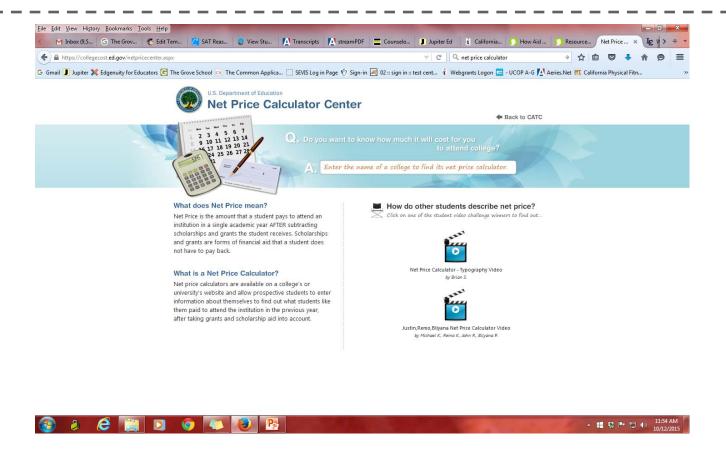
- A 529 plan is a college savings plan operated by a state or educational institution designed to help families set aside funds for future college costs.
- account ownership matter (asset on FAFSA)
- www.savingforcollege.com

füture FAFSA4Caster



Provide some basic information and we'll estimate your eligibility for federal student aid. https://fafsa.ed.gov/FAFSA/app/f4cForm?execution=e1s1

future| Net Price Calculator



https://collegecost.ed.gov/netpricecenter.aspx

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CA State Aid

- Cal Grants (Entitlement and Competitive Awards)
- BOG Waiver
- Middle Class Scholarship
- CHAFEE Grant for Foster Youth
- Child Development Grant
- Law Enforcement Grant
- Only if you attend CA schools
- https://www.csac.ca.gov/financial-aidprograms

füture Cal Grant A

- \$ 12,630 at University of California
- \$ 5,742 at CSU's
- \$ 9,084 at qualifying private colleges
- If you attend a CA Community College, your grant is held in reserve until transfer
- 2019-20 Income and Asset Ceilings https://www.csac.ca.gov/sites/main/files/fileattachments/2019-20 income and asset ceilings for new appli cants and renewing recipients.pdf (average family gross adjusted income before taxes)

Cal Grant B

- 2.0 high school GPA required
- \$ 1,672 living allowance for your first year, plus tuition and fee award beyond first year in the same amounts as Cal Grant A

Cal Grant C

- \$ 1094 for books, tools etc.
- \$2,462 for tuition (if not attending a Comm.
 College)
- no GPA requirement

| Tracking your Cal Grant

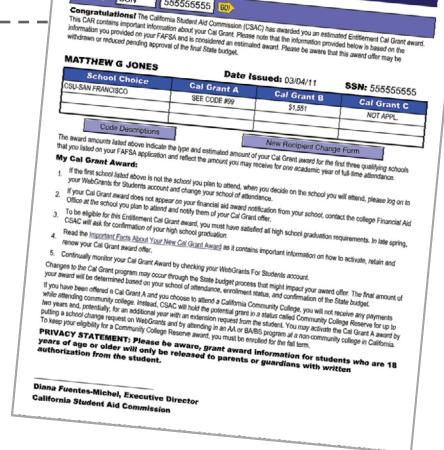
- Track your Cal Grant and/or California
 Chafee Grant application or award
- www.webgrants4students.org
 - 24/7 access
 - Secure account
 - Make changes to your account
- Avoid delays in getting your grant keep your account updated

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Sample CAR

Sample CAR

Access your CAR online at



California Aid Report (CAR)

555555555

Search = SSN

www.webgrants4students.org

BOG Waiver Fee Waiver

- Visit <u>www.icanaffordcollege.com</u>
- For eligible California residents, the California Community Colleges Board of Governors (BOG) Fee Waiver permits enrollment fees to be waived.
- 2018-19 Income Standards: https://extranet.cccco.edu/Portals/1/SSSP/FA/FWAx/20 1819CCPGPromiseGrantIncomeStandards.pdf

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Middle Class Scholarship

- Students may be eligible for a scholarship of no less than 10% and no more than 40% of the mandatory system-wide tuition at UC or CSU
- Cal Grant or MCS, not both
- Attend CSU or UC
- Max. award amounts: UC \$ 5052, CSU \$ 2298
- Family income and asset ceiling of \$171,000
- Limited to four years
- no set amount, varies by student

future UC Education

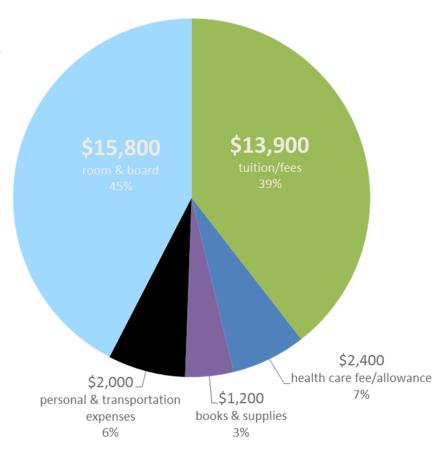
- Nearly two-thirds of all undergrad students receive UC grant and scholarship aid, with an average award of nearly \$17,000
- http://admission.universityofcalifornia.edu/paying-foruc/index.html
- 57% of students attending UC do not pay tuition and fees.

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Average UC Cost of Attendance for 2018-19

Living on campus: \$35,300

Most students do not pay the full cost of attendance.



Students

UC expects students to cover part of the cost of attendance through working and borrowing.

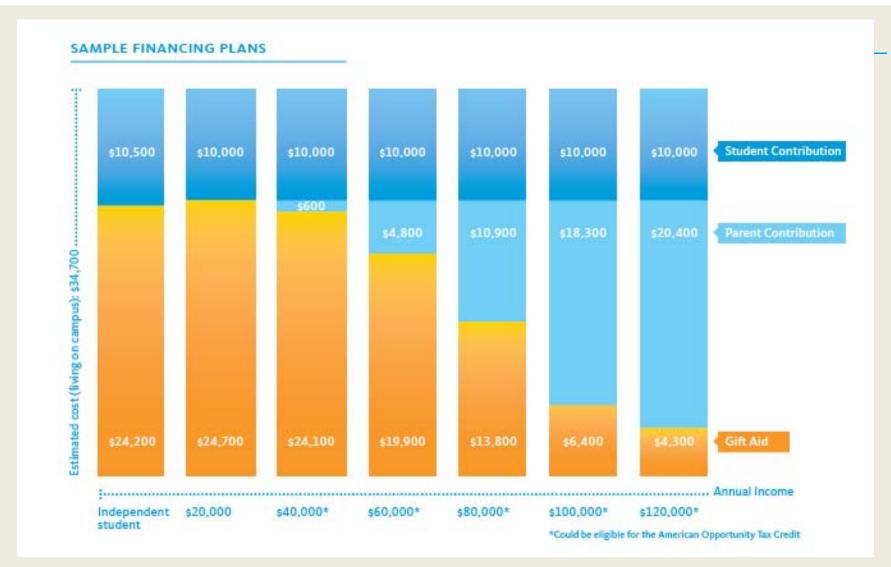
Parents

UC expects parents to contribute based on their financial resources and circumstances as reported on the FAFSA or California Dream Act Application.

University of California

UC covers the remaining costs with gift aid from a variety of sources. Each campus determines a student's total grant eligibility and meets it using federal, state and UC's own gift aid programs.





Student scenarios: http://admission.universityofcalifornia.edu/paying-for-uc/how-aid-works/student-scenarios/index.html



Blue + Gold

The Blue and Gold Opportunity Plan provides a **minimum** amount of grant money for qualifying students.

- Students with sufficient financial need can qualify for even more grants to cover other educational expenses, such as room and board, books and transportation.
- UC currently provides grants and scholarship assistance averaging nearly \$17,000 per student to 3 out of 4 students.
- Family income under \$80,000 UC tuition and fees will be fully covered during the first 4 years.



future | CSU Education

- State University Grant (SUG) provides need-based awards to cover a portion of the State Tuition Fee for eligible undergraduate, graduate, and post baccalaureate students who are California residents or are otherwise determined as eligible. System wide, the priority is to award a SUG at least equal to the amount of the State Tuition Fee (\$5,472 for undergraduates, to eligible students who apply for financial aid by March 2, who have an expected family contribution (EFC) of \$4,000 or less, and who are not receiving a Cal Grant or other award designated to cover fees. Funding for this program is limited. Students must reapply for consideration every year. State University Grant awards are limited based on the number of units a student has earned and published length of their academic program. For more complete information, review the financial aid web site(s) of the campuses you are interested in or currently attending.
- Educational Opportunity Grant (EOP Grant) up to \$2000

Other ways to pay for college

- Private scholarships
- National Merit Scholarships (PSAT/NMSQT)
- Community service
- The military
- Credit for experience
- Earn credit in high school
- Cooperative education
- Part-time work
- Start at a community college
- ScholarShare college savings plan
- Company-paid education
- Tax benefits
- Jobs that help you repay loans
- on campus jobs, used books, scholarships



See details: Fund Your Future Workbook, pg 23-26

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How to apply for aid? FAFSA and CSS Profile

- File FAFSA between October 1 March 2nd.
- Seniors: Cal Grant GPA verification by March 2nd – Grove uploads GPA's unless families opt-out
- CSS Profile (used by private schools in addition to FAFSA): https://cssprofile.collegeboard.org/

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Completing the FAFSA

- Everybody should complete the FAFSA!
- FAFSA must be completed every year
- To complete the 2019-20 FAFSA, go to https://fafsa.ed.gov/
- Complete as soon as possible after October
 1 of senior year using your 2017 tax returns
- Create your FSA ID username and password (student and one parent)
- Name must match your SSN
- Use IRS Data Retrieval Tool



Divorced or Separated Parents

- Provide information for the parent (s) with whom the student lived with the most during the 12 months prior to filing the FAFSA
- If time is 50/50, use the information for the parent who provided the greatest amount of financial support



Remarried Parent

Provide information about the custodial parent and stepparent regardless of:

- Agreement of nonsupport
- Prenuptial agreement
- Divorce designating tax filing exemptions
- Parent claiming student on tax return need not to be the parent required to provide data on FAFSA

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Free help with the FAFSA

- California Cash for College workshops
 - October through February
 - https://www.cash4college.csac.ca.gov/
 - Help at <u>www.fafsa.gov</u>
 - Click on the Live Help button
- Phone: 1-800-433-3243
 - ♦ M-F til 11 p.m. (ET) Saturday til 5 p.m. (ET)



Student Aid Report (SAR)

- The SAR is a report from the federal processor summarizing the information you provided on the FAFSA
 - Receive within 72 hours if you submitted the FAFSA online
 - Review right away for accuracy
- Lists your EFC for the school year
 - Located at the top of your SAR
 - No dollar sign next to it (e.g., 02500)

| Sample SAR



STUDENT AID REPORT 2012 - 2013

WWW.FAFSA.GOV

1-800-4-FED-AID (1-800-433-3243) (TTY: 1-800-730-8913) OMB No. 1845-0008

APRIL 22, 2012

000001C001

JOHN SMITH 742 EVERGREEN TERRACE SPRINGFIELD OH 55555 DATA RELEASE NUMBER (DRN): 9755 EXPECTED FAMILY CONTRIBUTION (EFC): 00000*C

Dear JOHN SMITH.

Your Student Aid Report (SAR) summarizes the information you submitted on your 2012 - 2013 Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA).

Application Status (review the checked boxes)



Your FAFSA has been selected for verification. Verification is a process where your school confirms the data you reported on your FAFSA. Your school has the authority to contact you for documentation that supports income and other information that you reported on your FAFSA.

Scholarships

- Websites of prospective schools
- College Board Scholarship Search -https://bigfuture.collegeboard.org/scholarship-search
- Fastweb http://www.fastweb.com/
- StudentScholarships http://www.studentscholarships.org/
- Free-4You http://www.free-4u.com/
- Sallie Mae https://www.salliemae.com/plan-for-college/scholarships/scholarship-search/
- Redlands Scholarship Foundation http://www.redlandsscholarships.org/
- Mike Morrell 23rd district scholarships https://morrell.cssrc.us/content/local-scholarship-opportunities
- Check with your employer and/or professional organization

Institutional Aid

- Are scholarships/grants renewable?
- Will the scholarship grant reduce institutional aid?

College Campus Aid

- Check campuses Financial Aid section for additional scholarships, grants etc.
- For example:
 - UC Riverside http://financialaid.ucr.edu/scholarships/index.html
 - CSU Fullerton http://www.fullerton.edu/financialaid/award/scholarships.php
 - CSU schools check portal for scholarship applications

future Publications

- Funding Your Education resources https://studentaid.ed.gov/sa/resources
- Fund Your Future Workbook http://www.fundyourfuture.org/
- CA Student Aid Commission https://www.csac.ca.gov/



Re-payment / Loan Forgiveness

- Repayment starts after 6 month, Income-based payment plans available
- You cannot discharge student loans in bankruptcy!
- Loan repayment: https://studentaid.ed.gov/sa/repay-loans
- 60+ Ways To Get Rid Of Your Student Loans Without Paying Them – An (Almost) Comprehensive Guide To Student Loan Forgiveness And Discharge https://www.sandiego.edu/financialaid/documents/60-ways-to-get-rid-of-your-student-loans-without-paying-them.pdf

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Repaying Your Student Loans

- The Ultimate Guide to Paying Off Student Loans Faster
 - https://studentloanhero.com/featured/ultimateguide-paying-off-student-loans-faster/
- Repayment Estimator –
 https://studentloans.gov/myDirectLoan/mobile/re
 payment/repaymentEstimator.action
- https://studentaid.ed.gov/sa/repay-loans
- https://studentaid.ed.gov/sa/sites/default/files/rep aying-your-loans.pdf